THE ECONOMIC HISTORY REVIEW

EDITORS: CHRISTOPHER DYER AND FORREST CAPIE

BOOK REVIEW EDITOR: PETER FEARON

VOLUME XLVI

Nos. 1, 2, 3, and 4

1993

PUBLISHED FOR
THE ECONOMIC HISTORY SOCIETY
BY
BASIL BLACKWELL
108 COWLEY ROAD
OXFORD OX4 1JF

CONTENTS

		PAGES
SURVEYS AND SPECULATIONS		
Cullen, L.M.	*History, economic crises, and revolution: understanding eighteenth-century France*	635–657
Gatrell, Peter and Harrison, Mark	*The Russian and Soviet economies in two world wars: a comparative view*	425–452
Krozewski, Gerold	*Sterling, the 'minor' territories, and the end of formal empire, 1939–1958*	239–265
Offer, Avner	*The British empire, 1870–1914: a waste of money?*	215–238
Tomlinson, Jim	*Mr Attlee's supply-side socialism*	1–22
ARTICLES		
Anthony, Richard	*The Scottish agricultural labour market, 1900–1939: a case of institutional intervention*	558–574
Balachandran, G.	*Britain's liquidity crisis and India, 1919–1920*	575–591
Brown, Kenneth D.	*The collapse of the British toy industry, 1979–1984*	592–606
Dodgshon, Robert A.	*Strategies of farming in the western highlands and islands of Scotland prior to crofting and the clearances*	679–701
Eltis, David and Engerman, Stanley L.	*Fluctuations in sex and age ratios in the transatlantic slave trade, 1663–1864*	308–323
Epstein, S.R.	*Town and country: economy and institutions in late medieval Italy*	453–477
Fleischman, Richard K. and Tyson, Thomas N.	*Cost accounting during the industrial revolution: the present state of historical knowledge*	503–517
Goodall, Francis	*Appliance trading activities of British gas utilities, 1875–1935*	543–557
Grantham, G.W.	*Divisions of labour: agricultural productivity and occupational specialization in pre-industrial France*	478–502
Higgins, D.M.	*Rings, mules, and structural constraints in the Lancashire textile industry, c. 1945–1965*	342–362
Johnson, Paul	*Small debts and economic distress in England and Wales, 1857–1913*	65–87
Johnson, Simon and Temin, Peter	*The macroeconomics of NEP*	750–767
Jones, S.R.H.	*Transaction costs, institutional change, and the emergence of a market economy in later Anglo-Saxon England*	658–678
Linsley, Colin A. and Linsley, Christine L.	*Booth, Rowntree and Llewelyn Smith: a reassessment of interwar poverty*	88–104
Marks, Lara	*Medical care for pauper mothers and their infants: poor law provision and local demand in east London. 1870–1919*	518–542
Masschaele, James	*Transport costs in medieval England*	266–279
Moore, John S.	*'Jack Fisher's' flu': a visitation revisited*	280–307
Muldrew, Craig	*Credit and the courts: debt litigation in a seventeenth-century urban community*	23–38
Nicholas, Stephen and Oxley, Deborah	*The living standards of women during the industrial revolution, 1795–1820*	723–749
Pearson, Robin	*Taking risks and containing competition: diversification and oligopoly in the fire insurance markets of the north of England in the early nineteenth century*	39–64
Ville, Simon	*The growth of specialization in English shipowning, 1750–1850*	702–722
Weiss, Thomas	*Long-term changes in US agricultural output per worker, 1800–1900*	324–341
NOTES AND COMMENTS		
Armstrong, John	*The English coastal coal trade, 1890–1910: why calculate figures when you can collect them?*	607–609

© *Economic History Society 1994. Published by Blackwell Publishers, 108 Cowley Road, Oxford OX4 1JF, UK and 238 Main Street, Cambridge, MA 02142, USA.*

Fine, Ben	*Is small beautiful? Mine size in the British interwar coal industry*	160–162
Floud, Roderick, Wachter, Kenneth W., and Gregory, Annabel	*Measuring historical heights: short cuts or the long way round: a reply to Komlos*	145–154
Floud, Roderick, Wachter, Kenneth W., and Gregory, Annabel	*Further thoughts on the nutritional status of the British population*	367–368
Greasley, David	*Economies of scale in British coalmining between the wars*	155–159
Hausman, William J.	*Freight rates and shipping costs in the English coastal coal trade: a reply*	610–612
Komlos, John	*The secular trend in the biological standard of living in the UK, 1730–1860*	115–144
Komlos, John	*Further thoughts on the nutritional status of the British population*	363–366
Komlos, John	*A Malthusian episode revisited: the height of British and Irish servants in colonial America*	768–782
Persson, Karl Gunnar	*Was there a productivity gap between fourteenth-century Italy and England?*	105–114
Schellekens, Jona	*The role of marital fertility in Irish population history, 1750–1840*	369–378

REVIEW OF PERIODICAL LITERATURE IN 1991

R.H. Britnell	Medieval	163–170
R.A. Houston	1500–1700	170–176
Katrina Honeyman	1700–1850	176–185
Michael Collins	Since 1850	186–194

REVIEW OF INFORMATION TECHNOLOGY, 1992

David Dunn, Roger Middleton, and Peter Wardley 379–409

ANNUAL LIST OF PUBLICATIONS IN 1992

Compiled by Matthew Hale, Richard Hawkins, and Michael Partridge 783–819

BOOK REVIEWS

GREAT BRITAIN AND IRELAND

Archer, Ian W.	*The history of the Haberdashers' Company*	S.D. Chapman	410
Bridbury, A.R.	*The English economy from Bede to the Reformation*	Mark Bailey	613
Britnell, R.H.	*The commercialisation of English society, 1000–1500*	P.R. Coss	614
Burk, Kathleen & Cairncross, Alec	*'Goodbye, Great Britain'*	Philip Williamson	621
Chapman, Stanley	*Merchant enterprises in Britain*	Roy Church	413
Coss, P.R.	*Lordship, knighthood and locality*	Mark Bailey	410
Crafts, N.F.R. & Woodward, Nicholas, eds.	*The British economy since 1945*	Neil Rollings	202
Cronin, James E.	*The politics of state expansion*	G.C. Peden	200
Crossley, Alan, ed.	*The Victoria history of the counties of England: Oxford, XII*	R.W. Hoyle	195
Foreman-Peck, James	*New perspectives on the late Victorian economy*	Roger Middleton	199
Fraser, Derek, ed.	*Cities, class and communication*	C.J. Wrigley	416
Goldberg, P.J.P.	*Women, work, and life cycle in a medieval economy*	R.H. Britnell	615
Goldberg, P.J.P., ed.	*Woman is a worthy wight*	Rosemary O'Day	820
Gordon, Eleanor	*Women and the labour movement in Scotland, 1850–1914*	W. Hamish Fraser	415
Gospel, Howard F.	*Markets, firms and the management of labour in modern Britain*	Maurice Kirby	827
Hall, Adrian	*Fenland worker peasants*	Richard Perren	826

© *Economic History Society 1994*

Hennessy, Elizabeth	*A domestic history of the Bank of England*	Michael Collins	826
Holloway, S.W.F.	*The Royal Pharmaceutical Society of Great Britain, 1841–1991*	M.A. Crowther	414
Hopkins, Eric	*The rise and decline of the English working classes*	C.J. Wrigley	619
Hornstein, Sari R.	*The Restoration navy and English foreign trade, 1674–1688*	Walter Minchinton	198
Houston, R.A.	*The population history of Britain and Ireland, 1500–1750*	R.B. Outhwaite	821
Hoyle, R.W., ed.	*The estates of the English crown, 1558–1640*	J.V. Beckett	823
Kearns, Gerry & Withers, Charles W.J., eds.	*Urbanising Britain*	Richard Rodger	413
Kelly, Patrick Hyde, ed.	*Locke on money*	Walter Eltis	823
Kerridge, Eric	*The common fields of England*	Bruce M.S. Campbell	613
Kynaston, D.	*Cazenove and Co.*	Charles W. Munn	617
Lemire, Beverly	*Fashion's favourite*	Duncan Bythell	412
Linebaugh, Peter	*The London hanged*	L.D. Schwarz	825
Lloyd, T.H.	*England and the German Hanse, 1157–1611*	Michael Prestwich	196
Lorenz, Edward H.	*Economic decline in Britain*	Peter N. Davies	618
MacCurtain, Margaret & O'Dowd, Mary, eds.	*Women in early modern Ireland*	Elspeth M. Turner	615
McIntosh, Marjorie Keniston	*A community transformed*	P.D.A. Harvey	197
Miller, Edward, ed.	*The agrarian history of England and Wales, III*	R.W. Hoyle	196
Outhwaite, R.B.	*Dearth, public policy and social disturbance in England, 1550–1800*	Nigel Goose	822
Poos, L.R.	*A rural society after the Black Death*	P.D.A. Harvey	197
Reid, Alastair J.	*Social classes and social relations in Britain, 1850–1914*	Elizabeth Roberts	618
Sacks, David Harris	*The widening gate*	D.M. Palliser	411
Singleton, John	*Lancashire on the scrapheap*	Elizabeth Roberts	203
Stone, Lawrence	*Uncertain unions*	R.B. Outhwaite	616
Thompson, E.P.	*Customs in common*	Pat Hudson	824
Tittler, Robert	*Architecture and power*	Peter Clark	820
Vincent, David	*Poor citizens*	Bernard Harris	201
Williamson, Philip	*National crisis and National Government*	Alan Booth	620
Wrigley, Chris & Shephard, John, eds.	*On the move*	Charles More	416

GENERAL

Amott, Teresa L. & Matthaei, Julie A.	*Race, gender and work*	Margaret Walsh	628
Anderson, J.L.	*Explaining long-term economic change*	N.F.R. Crafts	846
Barry, Jonathan & Jones, Colin, eds.	*Medicine and charity before the welfare state*	S.W.F. Holloway	421
Benjamin, Dan & Matthews, Kent	*US and UK unemployment*	S.N. Broadberry	833
Berlin, Ira & Morgan, Philip D., eds.	*The slaves' economy*	David Richardson	424
Brenner, Y.S., Kaelble, Hartmut, & Thomas, Mark, eds.	*Income distribution in historical perspective*	N.F.R. Crafts	633

© *Economic History Society 1994*

Bulmer, Martin, Bales, Kevin, & Sklar, Kathryn Kish, eds.	*The social survey in historical perspective*	Liz Stanley	840
Burke, Peter, ed.	*New perspectives in historical writing*	Pat Thane	845
Cassis, Youssef	*Finance and financiers in European history*	Michael Collins	627
Chapman, Keith	*The international petrochemical industry*	John G. Clark	842
Chassagne, Serge	*Le coton et ses patrons*	J.K.J. Thomson	828
Crafts, N.F.R., Dimsdale, N.H., & Engerman, S., eds.	*Quantitative economic history*	David Greasley	843
Donaldson, Loraine	*Fertility transition*	Michael Anderson	841
Drabble, John H.	*Malayan rubber*	A.J.H. Latham	838
Fitzpatrick, Sheila, Rabinowitch, Alexander, & Stites, Richard, eds.	*Russia in the era of NEP*	Roger Munting	420
Forrest, A. & Jones, P., eds.	*Reshaping France*	Gwynne Lewis	622
Francks, Penelope	*Japanese economic development*	Richard Perren	632
Galt, Anthony H.	*Far from the church bells*	Peter Musgrave	419
Garside, W.R., ed.	*Capitalism in crisis*	G.C. Peden	844
Goldin, Claudia & Rockoff, Hugh, eds.	*Strategic factors in nineteenth-century economic history*	Thomas Weiss	835
Gospel, H.F., ed.	*Industrial training and technological innovation*	Joseph Melling	633
Graham, Margaret B. & Pruitt, Bettye H.	*R & D for industry*	Kenneth Warren	210
Hilton, R.H.	*English and French towns in feudal society*	David Nicholas	827
Holmes, Colin & Booth, Alan, eds.	*Economy and society*	Alan S. Milward	831
Hooks, Gregory	*Forging the military-industrial complex*	Howell John Harris	832
Hughes, James	*Stalin, Siberia and the crisis of the new economic policy*	Roger Munting	206
Hunter, Holland & Szyrmer, Janusz M.	*Faulty foundations*	Mark Harrison	830
Hunter, Louis C. & Bryant, Lynwood	*A history of industrial power in the United States: 1780–1930, 3*	Margaret Walsh	209
Inkster, Ian	*Science and technology in history*	S.B. Saul	842
Jacoby, Sanford M., ed.	*Masters to managers*	Robert Fitzgerald	211
Jeremy, David J., ed.	*International technology transfer*	G.N. von Tunzelmann	836
Jones, Geoffrey, ed.	*Banks and money*	W.A. Thomas	839
Kertzer, David I. & Saller, Richard P., eds.	*The family in Italy*	Peter Musgrave	829
Kuan, Chan Wai	*The making of Hong Kong society*	Gregor Benton	631
Kuromiya, Hiroaki	*Stalin's industrial revolution*	S.G. Wheatcroft	208
Maiullari, Maria Teresa, ed.	*Storiografia francese ed italiano a confronto sul fenomeno associativo durante xviii e xix secolo*	Richard Mackenney	204
Mathias, Peter & Davis, John A., eds.	*Innovation and technology in Europe*	David Edgerton	628
McAuley, Mary	*Bread and justice*	Peter Gatrell	207
Michie, Ranald	*The City of London*	Michael Collins	627
Mouré, Kenneth	*Managing the franc Poincaré*	Julian Jackson	418
Musgrave, Peter	*Land and economy in baroque Italy*	Jordan Goodman	830
Nuñez, Clara Eugenia	*La fuente de la riqueza*	Joseph Harrison	624

© *Economic History Society 1994*

Nye, David E.	*Electrifying America*	Christopher Schmitz	629
Owen, Thomas C.	*The corporation under Russian law, 1800–1917*	Roger Munting	206
Pelling, Margaret & Smith, Richard M. eds.	*Life, death, and the elderly*	S.W.F. Holloway	421
Sager, Eric W. with Panting, Gerald E.	*Maritime capital*	Peter N. Davies	834
Sandelin, Bo	*The history of Swedish economic thought*	D.E. Bland	626
Schofield, Roger, Reher, David, & Bideau, Alain, eds.	*The decline of mortality in Europe*	Michael Anderson	840
Schubert, Aurel	*The Credit-Anstalt crisis of 1931*	T. Balderston	625
Schwoch, James	*The American radio industry*	Geoffrey T. Mills	630
Solow, Barbara L., ed.	*Slavery and the rise of the Atlantic system*	Roderick A. McDonald	423
Teich, Mikuláš & Porter, Roy, eds.	*Fin de siècle and its legacy*	Sidney Pollard	205
Tracy, James D., ed.	*The political economy of merchant empires*	Henry Kamen	420
Trotter, Joe William, Jr.	*Coal, class and color*	Neil A. Wynn	211
Vecoli, Rudolph J. & Sinke, Suzanne M., eds.	*A century of European migrations, 1830–1930*	Charlotte M. Erickson	422
Vichniac, Judith Eisenberg	*The management of labor*	Jonathan Zeitlin	417
Vinen, Richard	*The politics of French business*	F.M.B. Lynch	623
Wall, Irwin M.	*The United States and the making of postwar France*	F.M.B. Lynch	623
White, Colin	*Mastering risk*	Frank Broeze	837
Williamson, Jeffrey G.	*Inequality, poverty and history*	Robert Millward	212

© *Economic History Society 1994*